

Section 5 Notetaking Study Guide

Question to Think About As you read Section 5 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did the Spanish establish colonies on the borderlands?**

► Use this chart to record key information from the section.

Spanish Colonies on the Borderlands	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The borderlands began in the east with _____. Farther west, they included most of _____. 	
St. Augustine <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Built in _____ Why Founded: <u>Spain feared that France might take over the area</u> Why It's Important: _____ In 1693: To weaken English colonies, _____ 	
New Mexico <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Why Founded: Juan de Oñate came to New Mexico to _____ Why It's Important: _____ became the first permanent settlement in the region. Oñate used Native Americans to _____. When some Native Americans ran away, they _____. 1680: _____ 	
Spanish Missions	
Texas and Arizona: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Father Eusebio Francisco Kino spread Catholicism and built missions. The only early mission to take root in Texas was 150 miles north of the _____ and became the city of _____. 	
California coast: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spain began colonizing California in _____. Missionary _____ led the effort. His first mission eventually became the city of _____. Other missions were in _____ and _____. Between 1769 and 1800: _____ 	
Life in Spanish Missions	
Positive Aspects	Negative Aspects
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Native Americans were not <u>overworked</u>. They worked _____ and did not work on _____. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Native Americans did not have _____. Missionaries _____. The population fell because of _____.

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 3 Focus Question on page 46.